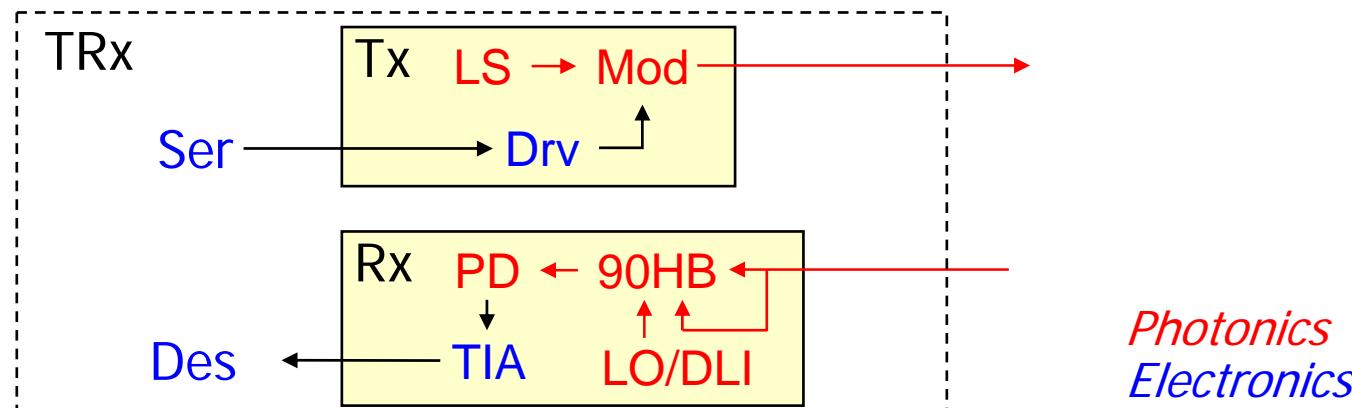


PLC-based integrated devices for advanced modulation formats

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Hybrid integration of photonics & high speed electronics

- Telecom traffic keeps growing *1.4 times per year in Japan*
 - ✓ Broadband access, video service, etc.
- Need to improve spectral efficiency due to limited bandwidth
- Advanced formats are studied
 - ✓ DQPSK, DP-QPSK, QAM
- Issues :
 - ✓ “Complicated” and “large-size” photonic devices
 - ✓ High-speed parallel electrical wirings
- Approach :
 - Hybrid integration of photonics & high speed electronics
 - ✓ Tx : Light-source, driver, modulator
 - ✓ Rx : Local oscillator, 90-deg. Hybrid, PD, TIA

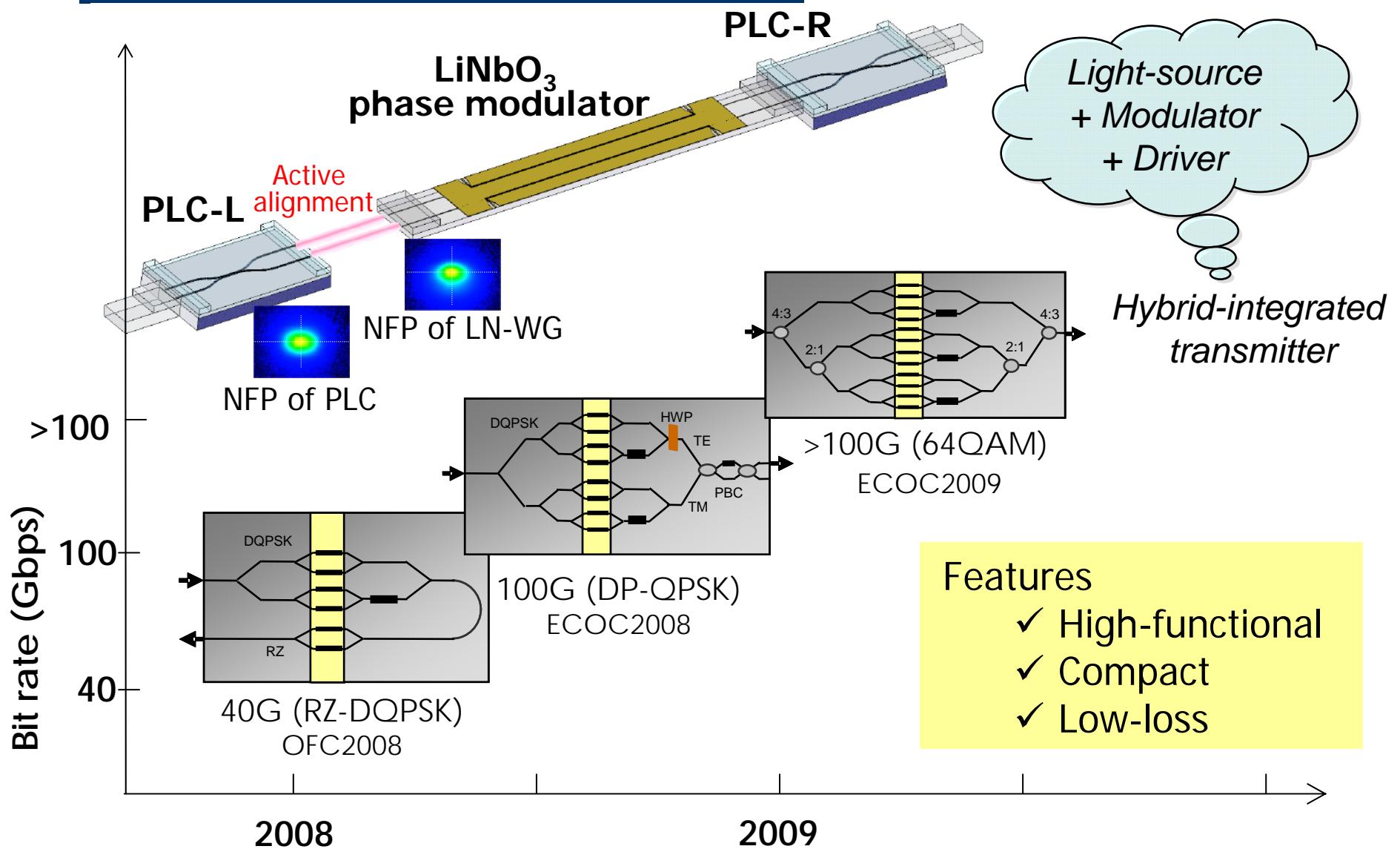


Silica PLC (planar lightwave circuit)

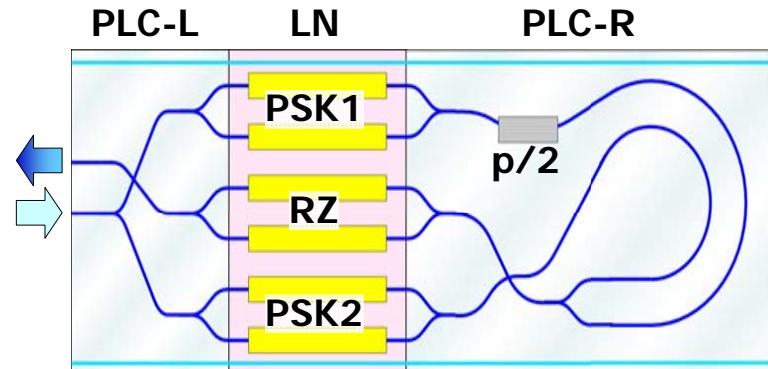
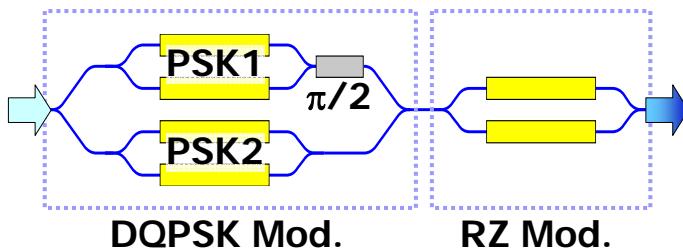
- Advanced formats need lightwave functions
 - ✓ Coupler, delay line, PBS, pol. rotator, wavelength multiplexer
- Silica PLCs are suitable for their hybrid-integration
 - Pros
 - ✓ Mass producible, High reliable (optical splitter, AWG)
 - ✓ Tunable with TO phase shifter (VOA, switch)
 - ✓ Various passive circuits (coupler, PBS, pol. rotator, DI, MUX)
 - ✓ **Easy horizontal development**
 - Once you established PLC hybrid assembly, you can easily develop other functional devices by replacing the PLC only.
 - Cons
 - ✓ Large in size compared to monolithic approach
 - ✓ Passive function only

PLC-LN Hybrid-assembly Modulator

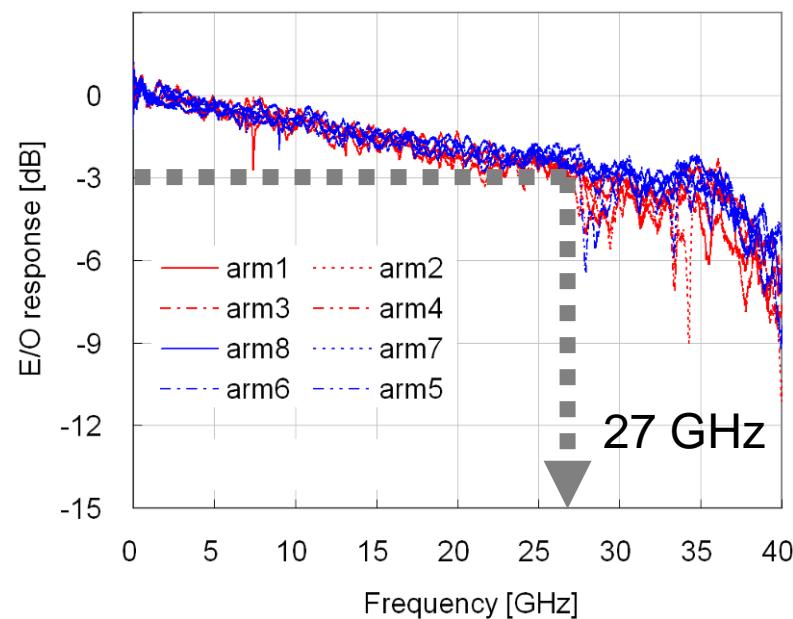
PLC-LN hybrid assembly modulator



40 Gb/s RZ-DQPSK modulator

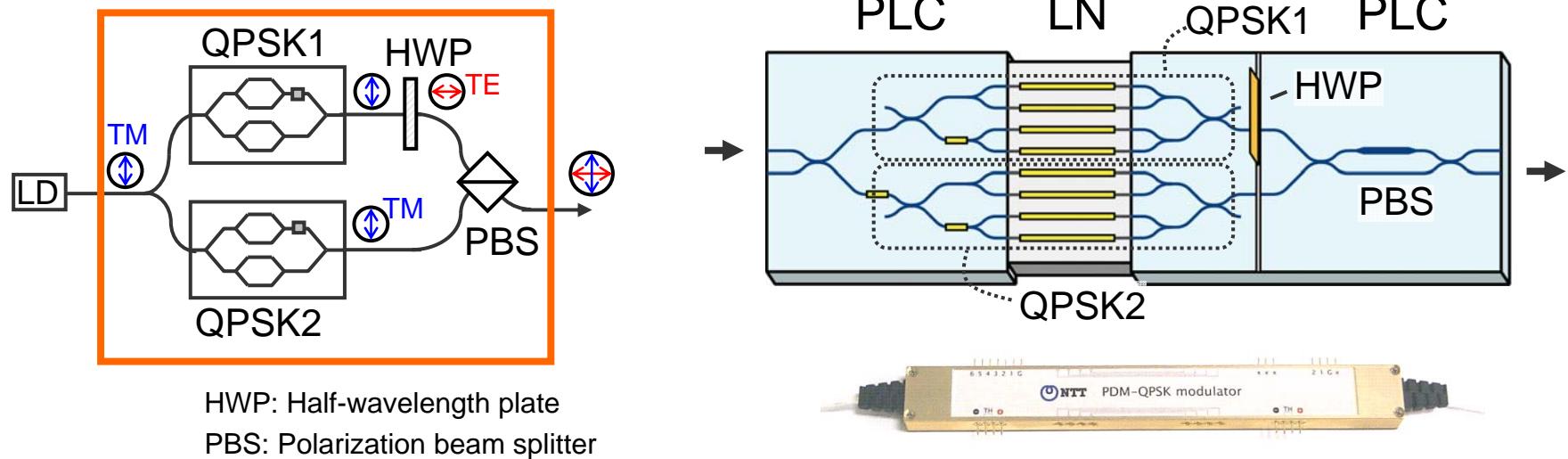


*Single side input/output
by U-turn waveguide*

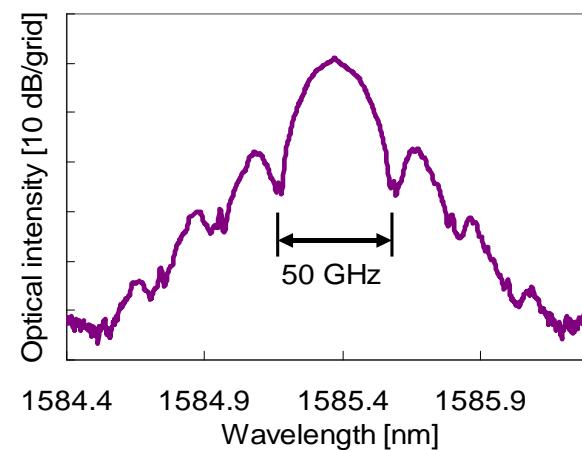


Module size: W18.3×L97.0×H7.8mm
Insertion loss: 6 dB
Extinction ratio: 25 dB
V π : 5 V

100 Gb/s DP-QPSK modulator

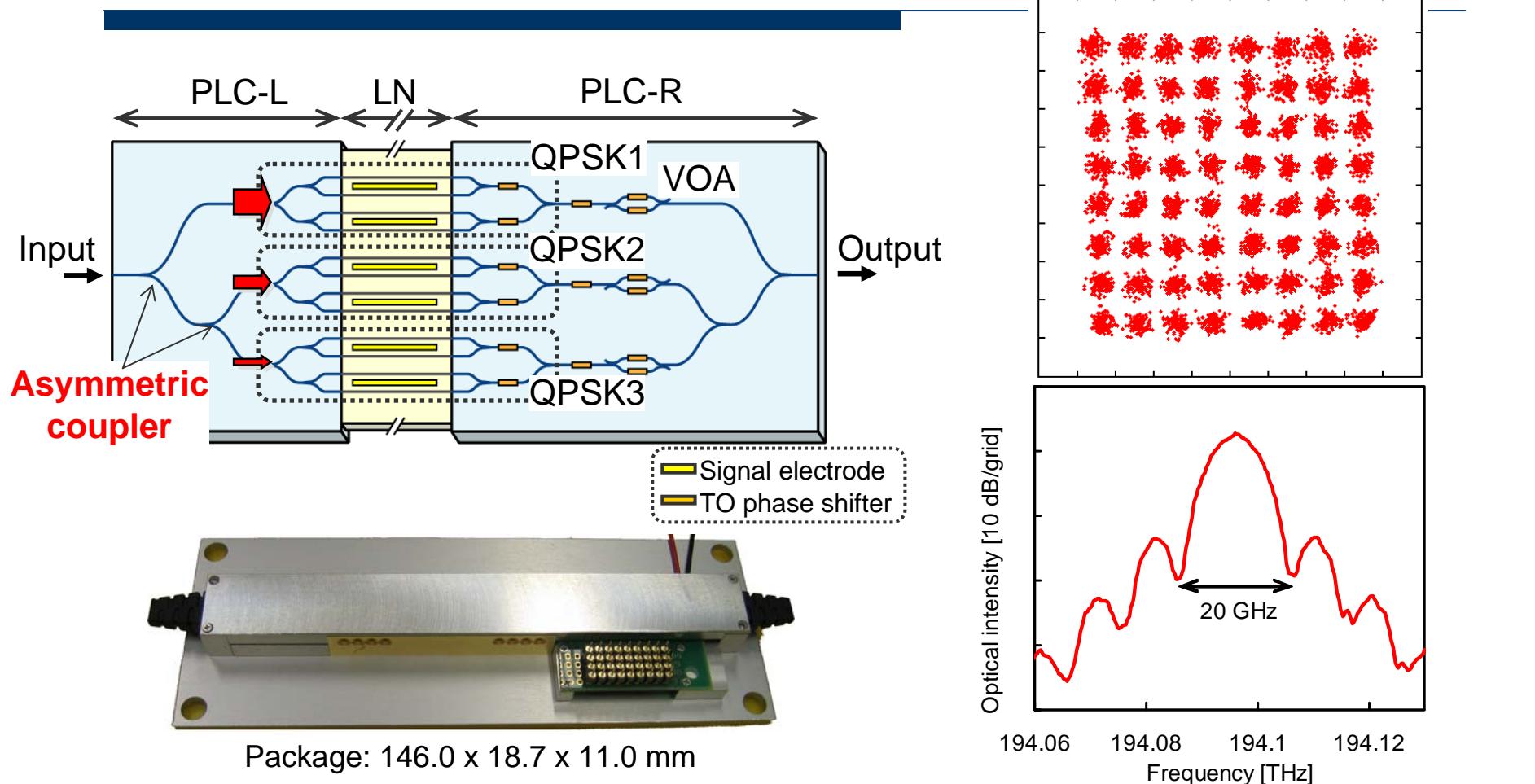


- QPSK mod. x 2 + PBS
- Low insertion loss: 4.8 dB
- 100-Gb/s (25-Gbaud) operation



H. Yamazaki et al., ECOC'08, Mo.3.C.1

Binary-drive 64QAM Modulator



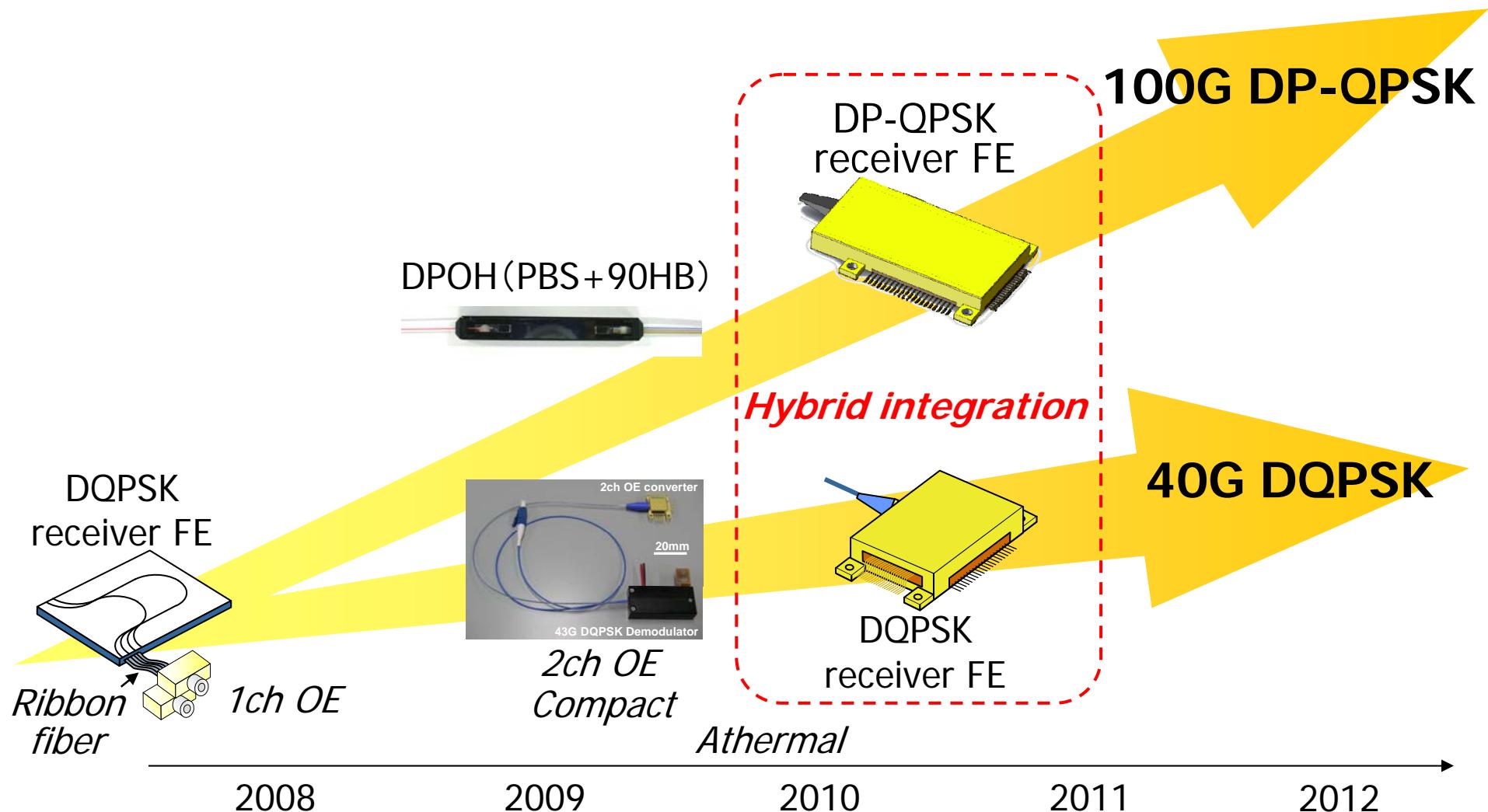
Clear constellation w/o EQ. (BER = 7.8×10^{-4})

Signal BW = 20 GHz : 1/3 the bit rate

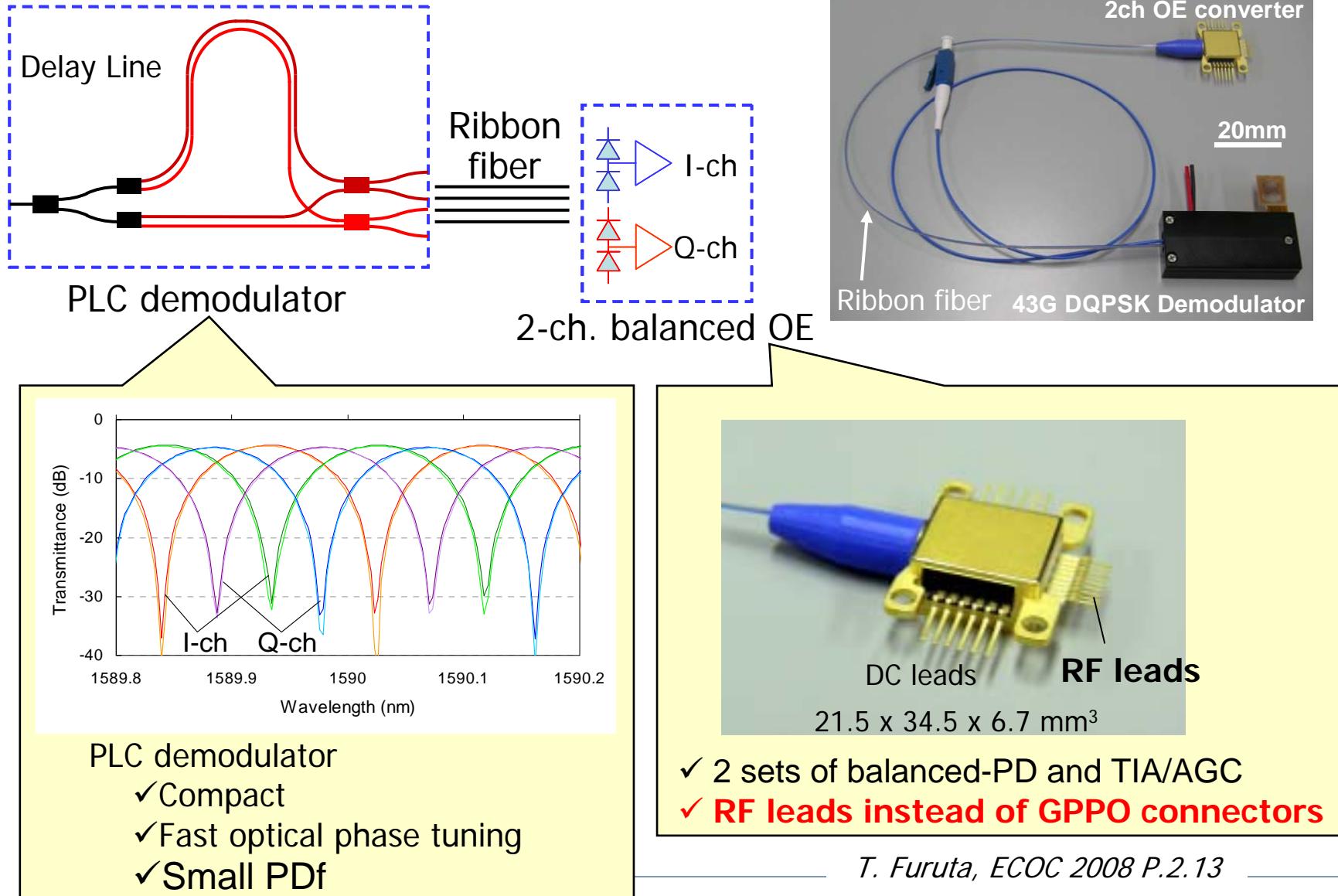
Insertion Loss = 5.5 dB

PLC-based Receiver Front-End

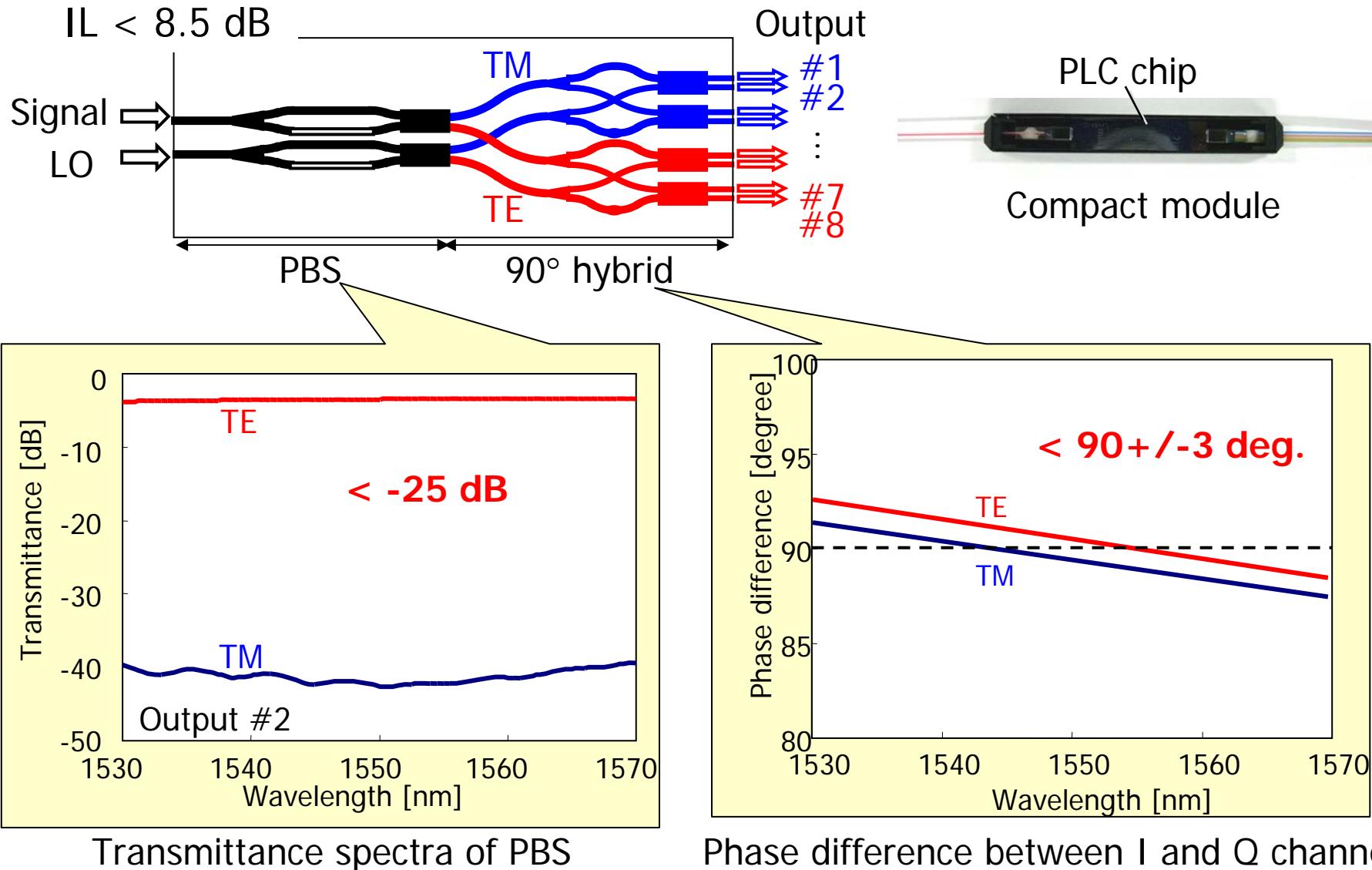
Technology Roadmap for High-speed Receiver FE using PLC Demodulator and Balanced OE



40 Gb/s DQPSK Receiver Front-End



Dual Pol. 90-deg. Optical Hybrid (DPOH) for Digital Coherent Receiver



Summary

- PLC-based hybrid integration is a promising approach to realize high-functional devices for advanced modulation formats
- Feed-through RF pins is one of the solution for high speed parallel electrical wirings.

Thank you